

Professor Frances Stewart, MA, DPhil (Oxon)

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Present position: Professor of Development Economics and Director of the Centre for Research on Inequality, Human Security and Ethnicity (CRISE), University of Oxford
Fellow of Somerville College, University of Oxford

EDUCATION

1976 DPhil, University of Oxford (Thesis entitled ‘Technology and Underdevelopment’)

1967 MA, University of Oxford

1961 BA (First Class) in Philosophy, Politics and Economics (PPE), specialising in economics

1958-1961 Somerville College, University of Oxford (with open scholarship)

1951-1957 Cambridgeshire High School for Girls

EMPLOYMENT

2003-present Director of the Centre for Research on Inequality, Human Security and Ethnicity (CRISE), Department of International Development, University of Oxford

1996-present Professor of Development Economics, University of Oxford

1993-2003 Director of the International Development Centre, Queen Elizabeth House, University of Oxford

1985-1986 Full-time Special Adviser on Adjustment Policies, UNICEF

1978-1979 Full-time Consultant, Policy Planning Division, World Bank

1975-present Fellow of Somerville College, University of Oxford

1972-1993 Senior Research Officer at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, Queen Elizabeth House, University of Oxford

1970-1972 Directed research project on Technology Choice with special application to Kenya, Queen Elizabeth House, University of Oxford (financed by the Ministry of Overseas Development)

1967-1969 Lecturer in the Department of Economics, University of East Africa, Nairobi (teaching and research)

1964-1967 Economic Adviser at the Department of Economic Affairs, UK Government

1962-1964 Economic Assistant at the National Economic Development Office, UK Government

1961-1962 Economic Assistant at the Treasury, UK Government

HONOURS AND AWARDS

2008-2010	President of the Human Development and Capability Association
2003	Awarded a grant of £2.5 million by the Department for International Development to lead a Development Research Centre following a world-wide competitive bid
2003	Named as one of fifty outstanding technological leaders for 2003 by <i>Scientific American</i> (Policy Leader in Economic Development Strategies for promoting anti-poverty campaigns to help quell armed conflicts in developing countries)
1999	One of five female economists selected globally as ‘Outstanding female economists in the analysis and practice of development economics’ by Y. V. d. M. Rodgers and J. C. Cooley, <i>World Development</i> 27.8: 1397-1411 (August 1999)
1990-1992	President of the UK and Irish Development Studies Association
1961	Senior Webb Medley (Oxford University Prize awarded for best performance in Economics in final examination)
1960	Junior Webb Medley (Oxford University Prize awarded for best performance in Economics in competitive examination)

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

2007	Member of the Visiting Committee for Harvard International and Area Studies, Harvard University
2007-present	Member and Vice-Chair of the United Nations Development Policy Committee
2006-present	Member of the Scientific Committee of the Summer School in Economic Development (SSDE) of UNIDEA (the development foundation of Unicredit, an Italian bank)
2005-7	Adviser for selection of Commonwealth scholarships
2005	Member of an advisory committee for the Prime Minister of Malaysia
2005	Evaluated the Norman Patterson School of International Studies for the Ontario Government
2004-present	Member of the selection committee for Wingate Scholarships
2004-present	Member of Honour of the Association for Socio-economic Development, Macedonia
2004-2006	Member of the advisory board of EC funded research project on ‘Polarization and Conflict’
2004-present	Member of the International Advisory Committee of Costa Rica’s National Human Development Network
2004-present	Honorary Vice-President of the United Nations Association (UNA), Oxford Branch
2003-present	Senior Associate of the Global Economic Governance Programme, University of Oxford
2000-2006	Member of the Board of the International Food Policy Research Institute (Vice-Chair 2004-6)
2000	Member of High Level Expert Panel for tenth general meeting of UNCTAD X

1999-present	Member of the Board of Overseers of the Thomas Watson Institute for International Studies, Brown University, USA
1998-2000	Member of Advisory Panel to UNICEF on 'Children in a Globalising World' research programme
1996-2000	Member of the Board of the United Nations Research Institute for Social Development
1996-1998	Member of the Fordham Institute Group on Social Indicators
1995-1998	Member of the United Nations Committee for Development Planning
1994-present	Member of the Board of Eminent Advisers of the Human Development Centre, Islamabad
1993-1996	Member of the Governing Body, Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex
1992-1998	British Council Member of the United Nations University (Vice-Chair, 1996-1998)
1990-present	Council Member of the Overseas Development Institute
1989-1998	Council Member of Voluntary Service Overseas
1987-present	Member of the Scientific Committee of the Centro Studi Luca d'Agliano, University of Turin
1986-1992	Member of the Appointments Board, Institute of Development Studies, Sussex University
1986-1992	Member of the Overseas Development Administration's Economic and Social Committee for Overseas Research (ESCOR)
1985-2007	Member of North-South Roundtable, including Roundtables on International Monetary System (1983-5); Human Resources (1985-90); Trade (1986-8); Reform of the United Nations (1993-5)
1985-1990	UK member of International Labour Organization (ILO) Advisory Committee on Technology
1984-1989	Council Member of the Royal Economic Society
1981-1987	Council Member of Intermediate Technology Development Group
1977-81	Member of the UK National Commission for UNESCO

Editorial

2003-present	Member of Editorial Board, <i>European Journal of Development</i>
2000-present	Member of Editorial Advisory Board, <i>Journal of Human Development</i>
1996-present	Member of the International Advisory Board, <i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i>
1986-present	Member of Advisory Panel, Toronto Press
1997-2007	Member of the Advisory Board, <i>Development and Change</i>
1996-present	Chair of Editorial Board, <i>Oxford Development Studies</i>
1995-present	Member of International Advisory Board, <i>The Bangladesh Development Studies</i>
1990-present	Member of Editorial Board, <i>Journal of International Development</i>
1975-present	Member of Editorial Board, <i>World Development</i>

MAJOR RECENT RESEARCH GRANTS

- 2007 The Ford Foundation: Trade and Horizontal Inequalities (\$200,000)
- 2007 The European Union: Mobilisation for Conflict (€88,000)
- 2003 The Department for International Development to establish the Centre for Research on Inequality, Human Security and Ethnicity (£2.5 million)
- 2000 The Carnegie Corporation: Globalisation and Self-determination (£212,396)
- 2000 The Department for International Development: Alternative Approaches to Defining Poverty (£224,557)

PUBLICATIONS

Monographs:

2008. *Horizontal Inequalities and Conflict: Understanding Group Violence in Multiethnic Societies*, with others, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan
2001. *War and Underdevelopment*, Vol. 1: *The Economic and Social Causes of Conflict*; Vol. 2: *Country Experience*, with E. V. K. Fitzgerald and others, Oxford: Oxford University Press
1999. *Conflict and Growth in Africa*, Vol. 2: *Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda*, with J. Klugman and B. Neyapti, Paris: OECD (also published in French as *Conflits et Croissance en Afrique*, Vol. 2: *Kenya, Ouganda et Tanzanie*)
1992. *North-South and South-South: Essays on International Economics*, London: Macmillan
1995. *Adjustment and Poverty: Options and Choices*, London: Routledge
1990. *Linkages in Development: a Philippine Case Study*, with G. Ranis and E. Angeles-Reyes, California: Institute of Economic Growth
1987. *Adjustment with a Human Face*, with G. A. Cornia and R. Jolly, Oxford: Oxford University Press (translated into French, Spanish, Italian and German)
1986. *Economic Policies and Agricultural Performance: the case of Tanzania*, Paris: OECD
1985. *Planning to Meet Basic Needs*, London: Macmillan
1982. *International Cooperation, A Framework for Change*, with A. Sengupta, Oxford: Frances Pinter
1981. *First Things First, Meeting Basic Human Needs in Developing Countries*, with P. Streeten and others, Oxford: Oxford University Press
1977. *Technology and Underdevelopment*, London: Macmillan; 2nd ed. and paperback (1978); *Tecnología y Subdesarrollo*, Spanish ed., Mexico City: Fondo de Cultura Económica (1983)

Edited Books:

2007. *Defining Poverty in the Developing World*, with R. Saith and B. Harriss-White, Basingstoke: Palgrave MacMillan
2006. *Globalization, Violent Conflict and Self-Determination*, with E. V. K. Fitzgerald and R. Venugopal, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan

2002. *Group Behaviour and Development: Is the Market Destroying Cooperation?*, with J. Heyer and R. Thorp, Oxford: Oxford University Press
2000. *War, Hunger and Displacement: The Origin of Humanitarian Emergencies*, Vol. 1: *War and Displacement in Developing Countries*; Vol. 2: *Weak States and Vulnerable Economies: The Origins of Humanitarian Emergencies in Developing Economies*, with E. W. Nafziger and R. Väyrynen, Oxford: Oxford University Press
1997. *Global Development Fifty Years after Bretton Woods, Essays in Honour of Gerald K. Helleiner*, with R. Culpeper and A. Berry, London: Macmillan
1995. *Economic and Political Reform in Developing Countries*, with O. Morrissey, London: Macmillan
1994. *Market Forces and World Development*, with R. Prendergast, Basingstoke: Macmillan
1992. *Alternative Development Strategies in Sub-Saharan Africa*, with S. Lall and S. Wangwe, Basingstoke: Macmillan
1990. *The Other Policy: The Influence of Policies on Technology Choice and Small Business Development*, with H. Thomas and T. de Wilde, London: Intermediate Technology Publications
1987. *Macro-Policies for Appropriate Technology*, London: Westview
1986. *Theory and Reality in Development*, with S. Lall, London: Macmillan
1983. *Work, Income and Inequality: Payments Systems in the Third World*, London: Macmillan
1982. *The Economics of New Technology in Developing Countries*, with J. James, Oxford: Frances Pinter
1975. *Employment, Income Distribution and Development*, London: Frank Cass

Articles in refereed journals:

2006. 'Human development: beyond the Human Development Index', with G. Ranis and E. Samman, *Journal of Human Development* 7.3: 323-358; shortened version in UNDP, *Poverty in Focus* (December)
2005. 'When and how far is group formation a route out of chronic poverty?', with R. Thorp and A. Heyer, *World Development* 33.6: 907-920
2005. 'Groups and capabilities', *Journal of Human Development* 6.2: 185-204
2004. 'Development and security', *Conflict, Security and Development* 4.3: 261-288
2003. 'Global governance: the case for a World Economic and Social Council', with S. Daws, *Finance and the Common Good* 15
2003. 'Conflict and the Millennium Development Goals', *Journal of Human Development* 4.3: 325-352
2003. 'Does it matter that we do not agree on the definition of poverty? A comparison of four approaches', with C. Ruggeri Laderchi and R. Saith, *Oxford Development Studies* 31.3: 243-274; shortened version in UNDP, *Poverty in Focus* (December 2006); edited version in M. McGillivray and M. Clarke (eds.), *Understanding Human Well-being*, Tokyo: United Nations University Press (2006)
2003. 'Decentralization and human development in Argentina', with N. Habibi, C. Huang, D. Miranda, V. Murillo, G. Ranis and M. Sarkar, *Journal of Human Development* 4.1: 73-101
2002. 'Crecimiento económico y desarrollo humano en América Latina', with G. Ranis, *Revista de la Cepal* 78: 7-24

2002. 'Amartya Sen's contribution to development thinking', with S. Deneulin, *Studies in Comparative International Development* 37.2: 61-70
2002. 'Root causes of violent conflict in developing countries', *British Medical Journal* 324: 342-345
2001. 'The debt relief initiative for poor countries: good news for the poor?', with G. Ranis, *World Economics* 2.3: 111-126
2001. 'Le cause profonde dei conflitti: indicazioni per le politiche di pace', in R. Papini (ed.), *Globalizzazione: Solidarietà o Esclusione?*, Naples: Edizioni Scientifiche Italiane
2000. 'Crisis prevention: tackling horizontal inequalities' *Oxford Development Studies* 28.3: 245-262
2000. 'Strategies for success in human development', with G. Ranis, *Journal of Human Development* 1.1: 49-70
2000. 'Globalization, liberalization, and inequality: real causes', with A. Berry, *Challenge: The Magazine of Economic Affairs* 43.1: 44-93
2000. 'Economic growth and human development', with A. Ramirez and G. Ranis, *World Development* 28.2: 197-220
1999. 'Aid in the 21st century: reconciling the real and the desirable', *Development: the Journal of the Society for International Development* 42.3: 16-21
1999. 'Computable general equilibrium models, adjustment and the poor in Africa', with L. De Maio and R. van der Hoeven, *World Development* 27.3: 453-470
1999. 'V-goods and the role of the urban informal sector in development', with G. Ranis, *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 47.2: 259-288; also in G. Barba Navaretti, R. Faini and G. Zanalda (eds.), *Labour Markets, Poverty and Development*, Oxford: Clarendon Press (1999)
1999. 'The Asian crisis and human development', with G. Ranis, *IDS Bulletin* 30.1: 108-119
1998. 'Food aid during conflict: can one reconcile its humanitarian, economic and political economy effects?', *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 80.3: 560-565
1997. 'Growth and human development: Pakistan in a comparative perspective', with G. Ranis, *The Pakistan Development Review* 36.4: 333-352; repr. in P. Athukorala (ed.), *The Economic Development of South Asia*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar (2002)
1997. 'Civil conflict in developing countries over the last quarter of a century: an empirical overview of economic and social consequences', with F. P. Humphreys and N. Lea, *Oxford Development Studies* 25.1: 11-42
1996. 'Groups for good or ill', *Oxford Development Studies* 24.1: 9-25
1996. 'Globalisation and education', *International Journal of Educational Development* 16.4: 327-333
1995. 'Basic needs, capabilities and human development', *Greek Economic Review* 17.2: 83-96; published in revised form in A. Offer (ed.), *In Pursuit of the Quality of Life*, Oxford: Oxford University Press (1996)
1995. 'The governance and mandates of the international financial institutions', *IDS Bulletin* 26.4: 28-35
1994. 'Decentralisation in Indonesia', with G. Ranis, *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 30.3: 41-72
1993. 'Two errors of targeting', with G. A. Cornia, *Journal of International Development* 5.5: 459-496; repr. in D. van der Walle and K. Nead (eds.), *Public Spending and the Poor*, Baltimore-London: John Hopkins University Press (1995); repr. as 'Subsidios alimentarios: dos errores de focalización', *Revista de Comercio Exterior* (June 2003)

1993. 'War and underdevelopment: can economic analysis help reduce the costs?', *Journal of International Development* 5.4: 357-380; repr. in P. Terhal and J. G. de Vries (eds.), *Development Transformation and State Policy: Silver Jubilee Volume*, Centre for Development Planning, Erasmus University, Rotterdam, New Delhi: Manohar (1995)
1993. 'Rural non-agricultural activities in development: theory and application', with G. Ranis, *Journal of Development Economics* 40.1: 75-102
1991. 'Are adjustment policies in Africa consistent with long-run development needs?', *Development Policy Review* 9.4: 413-436; repr. in W. van der Geest (ed.), *Negotiating Structural Adjustment in Africa*, London: James Currey (1994)
1991. 'The many faces of adjustment', *World Development* 19.12: 1847-1864; repr. in P. Mosley (ed.), *Development Finance and Policy Reform*, Basingstoke-New York: Macmillan-St Martin's Press (1992)
1991. 'A note on 'strategic' trade theory and the South', *Journal of International Development* 3.4: 467-484
1991. 'How significant are externalities for development?', with E. Ghani, *World Development* 19.6: 569-594
1990. 'The fiscal system, adjustment and the poor', with G. A. Cornia, *Ricerche Economiche* 44.2-3: 349-373; repr. as 'Sistema fiscal, ajuste y pobreza', *Colección Estudios CIEPLAN* 31: 77-106 (numero especial, marzo 1991)
1989. 'Basic needs strategies, human rights, and the right to development', *Human Rights Quarterly* 11.3: 347-375
1989. 'Recession, structural adjustment and infant health: the need for a human face', *Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene* 83: 30-31
1988. 'Adjustment with a human face: the role of food aid', *Food Policy* 13.1: 18-26
1987. 'Back to Keynesianism: reforming the IMF', *World Policy Journal* 4.3: 465-483
1986. 'Food aid: pitfalls and potential', *Food Policy* 11.4: 311-322; repr. in *Food Aid and the Well-Being of Children in the Developing World*, New York: UNICEF-World Food Programme (1986)
1985. 'Mapping world trade', with E. Ghani, *Development: the Journal of the Society for International Development* 28.4: 4-15
1985. 'The fragile foundations of the neo-classical approach to development economics', *Journal of Development Studies* 21.2: 282-292
1985. 'The international debt situation and north south negotiations', *World Development* 13.2: 191-205; repr. in H. Singer, N. Hatti and R. Tandon (eds.) *Resource Transfer and the Debt Trap*, New Delhi: Ashish Publishing House (1988); repr. in C. Wilbur (ed.) *The Political Economy of Development and Underdevelopment*, 4th ed., New York: Random House
1984. 'Inflation and recovery', *Journal of Development Planning* 14: 27-56
1984. 'Alternative conditionality', *Development: the Journal of the Society for International Development* 27.1: 64-75
1983. 'Macro-policies for appropriate technology, an introductory classification', *International Labour Review* 122.3: 279-293; repr. in J. James and S. Watanabe (eds.), *Technology, Institutions and Government Policies*, London: Macmillan (1985)
1981. 'Arguments for the generation of technology by less-developed countries', *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 458.1: 97-109
1981. 'New products: a discussion of the welfare effects of the introduction of new products in developing countries', with J. James, *Oxford Economic Papers* 33.1: 81-107

1980. 'A new currency for trade among developing countries', with M. Stewart, *Trade and Development: An UNCTAD Review 2* (Autumn): 69-82
1979. 'Raising wages in the controlled sector: a comment on Elliot', with J. Weeks, *Journal of Development Studies* 16.1: 88-93
1978. 'Paul Beckerman: a comment', *World Development* 6.4: 545-548
1978. 'Inequality, technology and payments systems', *World Development* 6.3: 275-293
1978. 'Social cost-benefit analysis in practice: some reflections in the light of case studies using Little-Mirrlees techniques', *World Development* 6.2: 153-165
1977. 'Technology and underdevelopment', *Overseas Development Institute Review* 1: 92-105
1976. 'Strategies for development: poverty, income distribution, and growth', with P. Streeten, *Oxford Economic Papers* 28.3: 381-405; repr. in O. Muñoz Gomá (ed.), *Distribución del Ingreso en América Latina*, Buenos Aires: El Cid Editor (1979); and in K. W. Thee (ed.), *Pembangunan Ekonomi dan Pemerataan*, Jakarta: LP3ES (1980)
1975. 'The employment effects of wage changes in poor countries', with J. Weeks, *Journal of Development Studies* 11.2: 93-107
1975. 'A note on social cost-benefit analysis and class conflict in LDCs', *World Development* 3.1: 31-39; repr. in C. Wilber (ed.), *The Political Economy of Development and Underdevelopment*, 2nd ed., New York: Random House (1979)
1974. 'Technology and employment in LDCs', *World Development* 2.3: 17-46; repr. in E. Edwards (ed.), *Employment in Developing Nations*, New York: Columbia University Press (1974); repr. in A. K. Dutt (ed.), *The Political Economy of Development*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar (2001)
1973. 'Economic development and labour use: a comment', *World Development* 1.12: 25-28
1973. 'Adjustment assistance: a proposal', *World Development* 1.6: 43-47
1972. 'Choice of technique in developing countries', *Journal of Development Studies* 9.1: 99-121
1972. 'Little-Mirrlees methods and project appraisal', with P. Streeten, *Bulletin of the Oxford University Institute of Economics and Statistics* 34.1: 75-92
1971. 'Conflicts between output and employment objectives in developing countries', with P. Streeten, *Oxford Economic Papers* 23.2: 147-169; repr. in M. P. Todaro (ed.), *The Struggle for Economic Development*, New York: Longman (1983)
1971. 'Foreign capital, domestic savings and economic development: a comment', *Bulletin of the Oxford University Institute of Economics and Statistics* 33.2: 138-148
1971. 'Appropriate, intermediate or inferior economics', *Journal of Development Studies* 7.3: 321-329

Chapters in books and articles in non-refereed journals:

2007. 'How does conflict undermine human development', *HD Insights* 5 (<http://hdr.undp.org/en/nhdr/support/insights/editions/>)
2007. 'Dynamic links between the economy and human development', with G. Ranis, in J. A. Ocampo, K. S. Jomo and S. Khan (eds.), *Policy Matters: Economic and Social Policies to Sustain Equitable Development*, London: Zed Books, pp. 32-53

2007. 'Motivations for conflict: groups and individuals', with G. Brown, in C. Crocker, F. Osler Hampson and P. Aall (eds.), *Leashing the Dogs of War*, Washington DC: US Institute of Peace Press, pp. 219-244
2007. 'Do we need a new "great transformation"? Is one likely', in G. Mavrotas and A. Shorrocks (eds.), *Advancing Development*, London: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 614-639
2007. 'Basic needs approach', in D. A. Clark (ed.), *The Elgar Companion to Development Studies*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, pp. 14-18
2006. 'The evolution of economic ideas: from import substitution to human development', in E. V. K. FitzGerald and R. Thorp (eds.), *Economic Doctrines in Latin America*, London: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 48-71
2006. 'Do PRSPs empower poor countries and disempower the World Bank, or is it the other way round?', in G. Ranis, J. R. Vreeland and S. Kosack (eds.), *Globalization and the Nation State*, London: Routledge, pp. 290-322
2005. 'Poverty reduction strategy papers within the human rights perspective', with M. Wang, in P. Alston and M. Robinson (eds.), *Human Rights and Development*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 447-474
2005. 'The priority of human development', with G. Ranis, in E. Hershberg and C. Thornton (eds.), *The Development Imperative*, New York: Social Science Research Council, pp. 37-52
2005. 'Fundamental socio-economic causes of conflict', in D. F. Anwar, H. Bouvier, G. Smith and R. Tol (eds.), *Violent Internal Conflicts in Asia Pacific*, Jakarta: KITLV, pp. 150-169; also published as 'Sebab-sebab dasar sosial ekonomi, konflik politik, dengan kekerasan', in D. F. Anwar *et al.* (eds.), *Konflik Kekerasan Internal: Tinjauan Sejarah, Ekonomi-Politik dan Kebijakan di Asia Pasifik*, Jakarta: Yayasan Obor (2005), pp. 186-209
2004. 'Evaluating evaluation in a world of multiple goals, interests and models', in G. K. Pitman, O. N. Feinstein and G. K. Ingram (eds.), *Evaluating Development Effectiveness* (World Bank Series on Evaluation and Development 7), New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers, pp. 3-28
2004. 'Economic growth and human development in Latin America', with G. Ranis, in G. Indart (ed.), *Economic Reforms, Growth and Inequality in Latin America: Essays in Honour of Albert Berry*, Aldershot: Ashgate, pp. 63-89
2004. 'Horizontale Ungleichheit als Ursache von Bürgerkriegen', in S. Kurtenbach and P. Lock (eds.), *Kriege als (Über)Lebenswelten*, Bonn: Stiftung Entwickeln und Frieden, pp. 122-141
2003. 'Income distribution and development', in J. Toye (ed.), *Trade and Development: Directions for the 21st Century*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, pp. 185-217
2002. 'Dynamic interactions between the macro environment, development thinking and group behaviour', in Heyer *et al.* (eds.), *Group Behaviour and Development*, pp. 23-50
2002. 'Why groups matter', in E. V. K. Fitzgerald (ed.), *Social Institutions and Economic Development*, Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publications, pp. 101-121
2002. 'Conflict in South Asia: prevalence, costs and policies', in K. Haq (ed.), *The South Asian Challenge*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 108-147
2002. 'Horizontal inequalities as a source of conflict', in F. O. Hampson and D. M. Malone (eds.), *From Reaction to Conflict Prevention: Opportunities for the UN System*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, pp. 105-138
- 2001/2002. 'The costs of war in poor countries: conclusions and policy recommendations', *Economists' Newsletter* (Winter), London: Department for International Development, pp. 25-31
2001. 'Horizontal inequalities: a neglected dimension of development' (WIDER Annual Lectures 5, December 2001), WIDER: Helsinki; repr. in A. B. Atkinson *et al.* (eds.), *Wider Perspectives on Global Development*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan (2005), pp. 101-135

2001. 'Aid in the twenty-first century: reconciling the real and the desirable', in S. Storm and C. W. M. Naastepad (eds.), *Globalization and Economic Development: Essays in Honour of J. George Waardenburg*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, pp. 188-205
2001. 'Income distribution and development', *Mabhub ul Haq Human Development Review* 1.1: 1-14
2001. 'Adjustment and poverty in Asia: old solutions and new problems', in W. Mahmud (ed.), *Adjustment and Beyond: The Reform Experience in South Asia*, Basingstoke: Palgrave, pp. 183-209
2000. 'Civil wars in Sub-Saharan Africa: counting the economic and social cost', in D. Ghai (ed.), *Renewing Social and Economic Progress in Africa: Essays in Memory of Philip Ndegwa*, Basingstoke-New York: Macmillan-St Martin's Press, pp. 102-127
1999. 'Growth and human development: comparative Latin American experience', with G. Ranis, *Institutional Reforms, Growth and Human Development in Latin America* (YCIAS Working Paper Series), New Haven, CT: Yale Center for International and Area Studies, pp. 239-284
1999. 'Globalization, liberalization, and inequality: expectations and experience', with A. Berry, in A. Hurrell and N. Woods (eds.), *Inequality, Globalization, and World Politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 150-186
1999. 'Democracy, conflict and development – three cases', with M. O'Sullivan, in G. Ranis, S.-C. Hu and Y.-P. Chu (eds.), *The Political Economy of Comparative Development into the 21st Century: Essays in Memory of John C. H. Fei*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, pp. 355-386
1999. 'The Asian crisis: social consequences and policies', in *Structural Aspects of the East Asian Crisis*, Paris: OECD, pp. 133-163
1999. 'The evolution of development economics and Gustav Ranis' role', with A. Berry, in G. Saxonhouse and T. N. Srinivasan (eds.), *Development, Duality, and the International Economic Regime: Essays in Honor of Gustav Ranis*, Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, pp. 9-51
1998. 'Consumption, globalization and theory: why there is a need for radical reform', in *Consumption for Human Development* (Background Papers for the Human Development Report), New York: HDRO-UNDP, pp. 269-184
1998. 'An economic and social security council', with S. Daws, in D. Sapsford and J.-R. Chen (eds.), *Development Economics and Policy: the Conference Volume to Celebrate the 85th Birthday of Professor Sir Hans Singer*, Basingstoke: Macmillan, pp. 389-417
1998. 'La insuficiencia cronica del ajuste', in E. Bustelo and A. Minujin (eds.), *Todos Entran: Propuesta Para Sociedades Incluyentes*, Santafé de Bogotá: Santillana-UNICEF, pp. 25-66
1997. 'Comment on "John Williamson and the Washington consensus revisited"', in L. Emmerij (ed.), *Economic and Social Development into the XXI Century*, Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank., pp. 62-69
1997. 'The urban informal sector within a global economy', with G. Ranis, in Ü. Kirdar (ed.), *Cities Fit for People*, New York: United Nations Publications, pp. 246-259
1997. 'Market liberalisation and income distribution: the experience of the 1980s', with A. Berry, in Culpeper *et al.* (eds.), *Global Development Fifty Years after Bretton Woods*, pp. 211-251
1996. 'The IMF and the global economy', with E. V. K. Fitzgerald, Memorandum submitted to the Treasury Committee on The International Monetary Fund, Minutes of Evidence, 4th November, London: HMSO

1996. 'Trade and industrial policy in Africa', with S. Lall, in B. Ndulu, N. van der Walle *et al.* (eds.), *Agenda for Africa's Economic Renewal*, Washington DC: Overseas Development Council, pp. 179-209; a shortened version also appeared in *Development: the Journal of the Society for International Development* 39.2: 64-67 (1996)
1996. 'The case for a United Nations Economic and Social Security Council', with S. Daws, *Viewpoint* 10 (January)
1996. 'Global financial institutions for the next century', in R. Culpeper and C. Pestieau (eds.), *Development and Global Governance*, Ottawa: International Development Research Centre-The North South Institute-Renouf Publishing, pp. 55-68
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