



**Conflict Prevention and Peaceful Development:
Policies to Reduce Inequalities and Exclusion
A CRISE Policy Conference**

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Queen Elizabeth House and St Catherine's College, Oxford

Participant Biographies

Proochista Ariana is a doctoral candidate at Queen Elizabeth House, University of Oxford.

Richard Asante holds Bachelor of Arts and Master of Philosophy degrees in Political Science, from the University of Ghana, Legon. Over the past four years he has served as a Teaching/Research Assistant and Researcher of the Department of Political Science, University of Ghana and the Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), a research-based institution based in Accra, Ghana. He returned to Ghana recently after serving as a Visiting Fellow of the Transregional Center for Democratic Studies (TCDS), New School University, New York. He is also a Fellow of the Social Science Research Council (SSRC) African Youth Fellowship Program, and investigating 'Youth Responses to HIV/AIDS Crisis in Ghana, Challenges and Prospects'. His research interest spans the political economy of macro-economic reforms in Ghana and Africa, Democratic Governance and Human Security in Africa, Conflicts in Africa with emphasis on Small Arms, Democracy and Diversity in Ghana and Africa, HIV/AIDS with special emphasis on young people in Ghana and Africa.

Tony Atkinson, FBA, has been a Senior Research Fellow at Nuffield College, Oxford, since 2005. He served as Warden of Nuffield College from 1994 to 2005. Before that he held positions at the University of Cambridge, University College London, the London School of Economics, the University of Essex and the University of Oxford. His work is predominantly on income distributions. There is an inequality measure named after him: the Atkinson index. He was elected a Fellow of the British Academy in 1984, a Fellow of the Econometric Society in 1974, Honorary Member of the American Economic Association in 1985 and Foreign Honorary Member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences in 1994. He was President of the Econometric Society in 1988. He was knighted in 2000 and made a Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur in 2001.

Izzy Birch is Programme Advisor for SOS Sahel International UK. SOS Sahel was set up in 1985 and is the only British development organisation to focus exclusively on the semi-arid lands of the Sahel and Horn of Africa, supporting activities in Kenya, Ethiopia, Sudan, Niger and Mali.

Jo Boyden is Director of the Young Lives project, a longitudinal study of childhood poverty in Vietnam, India, Ethiopia and Peru, and a Senior Research Officer at the Refugee Studies Centre. For many years she was a social development consultant to a broad range of development and humanitarian relief agencies, governmental, non-governmental and inter-governmental, in Southeast and South Asia, the Andean region and parts of Africa. This work entailed a mix of primary and secondary research, advocacy, training, planning, monitoring and evaluation. Drawing on field work in South Asia, she conducted research at the RSC on children's and adolescent's experiences of armed conflict and forced migration. The focus of this research was the development of theory and empirical evidence on risk, resilience and coping in childhood, young people's economic, political and social roles and responsibilities, and social and cultural constructions of childhood and youth. She was trained at University College London (BSc Hons., 1973), Cambridge University and the London School of Economics (PhD., 1983).



Graham Brown is CRISE Southeast Asia Research. He has conducted research on ethnic inequalities and separatist conflict in Southeast Asia, and has consulted on conflict and post-conflict issues for the UNDP, OHCHR and DFID. In 2004, he was based in Jakarta for 6 months as a consultant and lead author of the UNDP's Peace and Development Analysis in Central Sulawesi, Maluku and North Maluku.

Corinne Caumartin is CRISE Research Officer for Latin America. Her research interests are Latin American politics, comparative politics, public security, civil-military relations, policing and police reform. Her current research is on ethnicity, conflicts and horizontal inequalities in Peru, Bolivia and Guatemala with special focus on Guatemala.

Giovanni Andrea Cornia is Professor of Economics at the University of Florence. He has also held visiting professorships at the Universities of Pavia, the European University Institute, the European School of Advanced Studies and the University of Helsinki and lectured in many academic and research centres in both developing and developed countries. Prior to the current assignment, Cornia was the Director of the World Institute for Development Economics Research based in Helsinki and between 1989-95 was the Director of the Economic and Social Policy Research Programme at the International Child Development Center in Florence. He was also the chief economist of UNICEF in New York (1989-89) and held other research positions at the UN Economic Commission for Europe, UNCTAD and the Economic Studies Centre of FIAT. Cornia's work has focused primarily on macroeconomic, distributive, poverty and human development issues in developing countries and - as of 1989 - in the transitional economies. His writings include works on land reform, savings behaviour, human resource development, poverty, inequality and food consumption, approaches to the transition to the market economy and the relation between policy reform and income inequality. He is the co-author and co-editor of ten books, contributed chapters to 16 books edited by others, was the invited guest editor of four special issues of scholarly journals and published about fifty articles in refereed journals or other serials. He is a member of the editorial board of a few journals and serves regularly as referee for scientific reviews.

Paddy Coulter is Director of Studies at the Reuters Institute for the Study of Journalism at the University of Oxford and Fellow of Green College, Oxford. Paddy previously worked (between 1990 and 2001) as Director of the International Broadcasting Trust (IBT), a specialist independent television production company, producing programmes on global affairs for BBC, ITV, Channel 4 and leading broadcasters around the world. He is currently a Senior Associate at Queen Elizabeth House and an Associate Fellow of the University's Environmental Change Institute. He is also Chair of Broadcasting Support Services (BSS), Trustee of the Media Trust/ Community Channel and Fahamu.

Christopher Cramer is Professor of the Political Economy of Development at the School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS) in London. He created and convenes the MSc in Violence, Conflict and Development at SOAS and also teaches on courses on the Political Economy of Development and on Economic Development in Africa. He has also taught in Cambridge and at the University of Eduardo Mondlane in Mozambique. His main research interests have included: the political economy of violence; and the links between rural labour markets and poverty. He has done consultancy work for the UNDP, ILO, FAO, EC, World Bank, the Ethiopian Ministry of Finance and Economic Development, and others. Recent publications include the book *Civil War is Not a Stupid Thing: Accounting for Violence in Developing Countries* (London: C.Hurst, 2006).

Rachael Diprose is a DPhil candidate at CRISE and a researcher in security and safety as a dimension of poverty at the Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative (OPHI), at the University of Oxford. Her present research is on communal conflict and sub-national variation in violence in Indonesia and Nigeria. She has previously conducted research for UNDP, the World Bank, the Asia Foundation, and other research institutes on conflict, violence, poverty, human development, access to justice, decentralisation, and identity politics.



Just Faaland is a Norwegian political economist. He has been a distinguished development researcher at the Chr. Michelsen Institute (CMI) since 1952. Faaland is a knight of the Royal Norwegian Order of St. Olav, was awarded the Malaysian honorary title Tan Sri, and holds honorary doctorates from the University of Bergen and University of Malaya.

Adolfo Figueroa is Professor of Economics at the Catholic University of Peru, Lima. He is visiting professor at several Latin American universities (U. Federal de Pernambuco-Brazil, U. Nacional Autónoma de Nicaragua, FLACSO-Quito-Ecuador) and US universities (U. of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, U. of Notre Dame, U. of Texas at Austin, U. of Wisconsin at Madison). He holds a bachelor's degree from San Marcos University, Lima, Peru and a Ph. D. in Economics, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, USA.

Simon Fisher works as a consultant for Responding to Conflict, a not-for-profit organisation that provides advice, cross-cultural training and longer-term support to people who are working for peace, development, rights and humanitarian assistance in societies which are affected or threatened by violent conflict.

Sakiko Fukuda-Parr is a Visiting Professor at the New School's Graduate Program in International Affairs. As a development economist, her work focuses on policies for equitable development using a multidisciplinary approach. Between 1995 and 2004, she was director of the annual Human Development Reports commissioned by the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP). These research-based publications are known for their innovative measurement, concepts, and policy proposals on emerging development challenges, covering diverse themes such as *Deepening Democracy in a Fragmented World* (2002), *Making New Technologies Work for Human Development* (2001); *Human Rights* (2000); *Globalization* (1999). She is co-editor of *Readings in Human Development: Concepts, Measures and Policies for a Development Paradigm*. She is founding editor of the *Journal of Human Development: Alternative Economics in Action* and is on the editorial board of *Feminist Economics*. She spearheaded UNDP's policy work on technical cooperation effectiveness and capacity building. She led the 1993 publication *Rethinking Technical Cooperation, Reforms for Capacity Building in Africa*—one of the most comprehensive reviews of the subject, and the 2002 revisit, *Capacity for Development; Old Problems, New Solutions*. She has held management positions in UNDP in Africa and worked at the World Bank as an agricultural economist. Sakiko is a Japanese national and graduated from the universities of Cambridge and Sussex, and the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy.

Matthew Gibney is a University Reader in Politics and Forced Migration at the University of Oxford. He is a graduate of Monash University in Melbourne, Australia and completed an M.Phil and a Ph.D. at Cambridge University, where he was a Commonwealth Scholar. He has taught politics at Monash, Cambridge and Harvard universities. He has been a Visiting Academic at Northwestern University in Illinois and at the Faculty of Law at Monash University. At the Refugee Studies Centre, Queen Elizabeth House, University of Oxford, he teaches two courses on the M.Sc in Forced Migration, "Liberal Democratic States and the Evolution of Asylum" and "Ethical Issues in Forced Migration". Since 1999 he has been Director of the International Summer School in Forced Migration (with the exception of 2005). He has written many articles and chapters on asylum and immigration and their relationship to issues of ethics, security and the liberal democratic state. His books include, *Globalizing Rights: The Oxford Amnesty Lectures* (Oxford University Press 2003), which has been translated into Spanish and Italian; *The Ethics and Politics of Asylum: Liberal Democracy and the Response to Refugees* (Cambridge University Press 2004); and (with Randall Hansen) a three-volume encyclopedia entitled, *Immigration and Asylum From 1900 to the Present* (ABC-Clio 2005). His current research focuses on history and future development of asylum in liberal democratic countries; normative and political issues associated with forced migration, voluntary migration, and citizenship; political institutions in deeply divided societies; and the historical development of the idea and practice of deportation.

Edmund Terence Gomez is a research coordinator at UNRISD. He specializes in state-market relations and the linkages between ethnicity, politics and capital development. He



received a doctorate in Development Studies from the University of Malaya, Malaysia, in 1993. He joined UNRISD in June 2005 as Research Coordinator of the programme area Identities, Conflict and Cohesion. Prior to his appointment at UNRISD, Terence was Associate Professor of Political Economy at the Faculty of Economics and Administration, University of Malaya, which he joined as a lecturer in 1994. He has held appointments as Visiting Fellow at the Asian Studies Department, Murdoch University, Australia (January-December 1993), as Senior Research Fellow at the Department of East Asian Studies, Leeds University, United Kingdom (1996-1999), and as Visiting Professor at Kobe University, Japan (May-August 2002). Other academic appointments include a Visiting Fellowship at the Australian National University, Canberra (February 2002) and a Visiting Fellowship at the Nordic Institute of Asian Studies, Denmark (October-November 2004). Terence has also undertaken various research projects and convened numerous international conferences – among others, on political-business linkages in East Asia; the growth of national and transnational ethnic Chinese enterprise; the history of Chinese communities and their enterprises in Australia, Britain and Southeast Asia; and ethnic conflict and social cohesion in Asia—all of which have received funding from local and international agencies, including the Sasakawa, Sumitomo and Toyota Foundations of Japan, the Department of Education and Training in Australia, and the Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) of the United Kingdom. Terence currently serves on the editorial board and advisory committee of the following international journals: *Journal of Development and Society*, *East Asia: An International Quarterly*, *Taiwan Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* and *Journal of Asia Entrepreneurship and Sustainability*. He is also editor of the “Chinese Worlds” Series and the “Malaysian Studies” Series for RoutledgeCurzon, London.

Jonathan Goodhand is Senior Lecturer in Development Practice and Admissions Tutor MSc VCD, Department of Development Studies, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London. He studied at the Universities of Birmingham and Manchester, with qualifications in education as well as development. He worked for some years managing humanitarian and development programmes in conflict situations in Afghanistan/Pakistan and Sri Lanka, and has extensive experience as a researcher and advisor in South and Central Asia for a range of NGOs and aid agencies, including DFID, SDC, ILO and UNDP. His research interests include the political economy of aid and conflict, NGOs and peacebuilding and ‘post conflict’ reconstruction.

Emma Grant is part of the Effective States Team at the UK Department for International Development.

Yvan Guichaoua is CRISE Research Officer for West Africa. His current research interests include ethnic militias in West Africa, the social and economic determinants of youth enlistment in violent groups and the political economy of oil in Nigeria. He has worked in Cote d'Ivoire on the urban informal sector and youth access to the labour market.

Keith Hargreaves is once again working with the United Nations Development Programme in Jakarta, Indonesia this time as the Chief Technical Advisor for BAPPENAS/UNDP's Peace through Development Programme, having worked with UNDP in Jakarta twice before. Aged 48, he is presently finishing his 12th year in Indonesia and his 15th year with UNDP. Having also worked with USAID, several NGOs, an Islamic Library Centre, a University and a Secondary School, he has been around the development block and back. A graduate of the Universities of Bradford and Manchester he can get quite enthusiastic about completing the most cryptic of crossword and the wonders of chocolate.

Adam Higazi is a Doctoral Student in International Development at CRISE whose research areas are communal violence in Nigeria; religion, indigeneity and local politics in Nigeria; vigilantism and militias; anthropological perspectives on conflict; migration.

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Khoo Boo Teik was born, bred and schooled in George Town, Malaysia, before obtaining degrees from The University of Rochester, MIT, and The Flinders University of South Australia. An Associate Professor in the School of Social Sciences, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Penang, Khoo is the author of *Paradoxes of Mahathirism: An Intellectual Biography of Mahathir Mohamad* (Oxford University Press 1995) and *Beyond Mahathir: Malaysian Politics and its Discontents* (Zed Books 2003). In recent years, he has collaborated with researchers from several countries in internationally funded research projects on social, economic and political change in Asia.

Victor Lal is based at the University of Oxford where he reads law and international relations and politics. He was previously Reuters, Wingate and Research Fellow at Oxford, where he specializes in race, politics, conflict and constitutionalism in multi-ethnic states. He is Honorary Research Fellow in the Department of Scandinavian Studies, University College, London. He was Nobel Fellow at the Norwegian Nobel Institute, and was a team member on 'Project 1905: Swedish-Norwegian Relations for 200 Years', hosted by the Department of History, University of Oslo, Norway. Victor Lal has also held Visiting Fellowships at the universities in Norway, South Africa, Australia, and his native Fiji Islands. Among his publications include *Fiji: Coups in Paradise-Race, Politics and Military Intervention*. He is completing a book on East African Indians and the Mau Mau Rebellion in Kenya, and a commissioned Historical Dictionary of Fiji. His research interests include the Indian Diaspora, Mahatma Gandhi and the Jews in South Africa, constitutional and public international law, Scandinavian, Fijian and African history, and the history and politics of the Nobel Peace Prize.

Warren Lancaster is Africa Director (Specialist in Conflict Recovery) at Geneva Global Inc, a for-profit company that offers advice on charitable investment.

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Penny Lawrence is International Director of Oxfam. Prior to taking up her position at Oxfam she worked as International Programmes Group Director for VSO.

Luca Mancini (PhD in Economics, University of Warwick, UK, 2003) is CRISE Research Officer in Applied Econometrics (since January 2004). His research areas include applied development economics, inequality, the economics of conflict. Current research: Ethnicity, violent conflict and group-based inequalities. Small-hold dairy farming and rural development in Indonesia. Recent publications: *Horizontal Inequalities and Communal Violence: Evidence from Indonesian Districts* (2007), forthcoming in "Horizontal Inequalities and Conflict: Understanding Group Violence in Multiethnic Societies", edited by Frances Stewart, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, UK., *Issues in the Measurement of Horizontal Inequalities* (2007) (with Frances Stewart and Graham Brown), forthcoming in "Horizontal Inequalities and Conflict: Understanding Group Violence in Multiethnic Societies", edited by Frances Stewart, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, UK., *Comparative trends in Ethno-regional Inequalities in Ghana and Nigeria: Evidence from Demographic and Health Surveys* (2007) forthcoming in the Special Issue on Ethnic Inequality and Conflict in West Africa, *Review of African Political Economy*.

Christopher McCrudden is Professor of Human Rights Law at Oxford University and Fellow and Tutor in Law at Lincoln College, Oxford. He received his legal education in Belfast (LL.B.), Yale University (LL.M.), and Oxford (D.Phil) and is a (non-practising) barrister (Gray's



Inn). His main interests are in the fields of constitutional, administrative, and comparative public law, with a particular specialisation in human rights law. He is currently working on aspects of the relationship between aspects of regulation and human rights, and has publications forthcoming on for example, the use of public procurement for social purposes, regulatory developments in British law, and human rights in Northern Ireland. He combines this academic research with an interest in making connections between theory and practice. He has served on several governmental committees, including the (Northern Ireland) Standing Advisory Commission on Human Rights and the European Commission's group of legal experts on equality law. He is also a member of the editorial board of several scholarly publications, including the Oxford Journal of Legal Studies and Butterworths' law in Context series. He is a visiting professor at the University of Michigan Law School.

Thandika Mkandawire is Director of the United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD), an autonomous UN agency in Geneva engaging in multidisciplinary research on the social dimensions of contemporary problems affecting development. A Swedish national of Malawian origin, he is an economist with many years' experience in the promotion of comparative research on development issues. He studied economics at Ohio State University and the University of Stockholm and has taught at the Universities of Stockholm and Zimbabwe. From 1986 to 1996, he was Executive Secretary of the Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa (CODESRIA) at its headquarters in Dakar, Senegal. Prior to taking up his appointment with UNRISD in 1998, he was Senior Research Fellow at the Centre for Development Research in Copenhagen. Mr Mkandawire has served on several executive committees including the International Institute for Labour Studies, the Swedish NGO Fund for Human Rights, and the Comparative Research Programme on Poverty (CROP) of the International Social Science Council. He has published broadly on the social sciences in Africa and on problems of policy making, adjustment and democratization

George Gray Molina is the Coordinator of the Bolivian Human Development Report at UNDP-Bolivia and a CRISE partner. He holds a PhD in Politics from Oxford University. His research interests are on poverty, inequality, decentralisation and citizen participation. His current research includes "Politics of Accommodation in Bolivia: Ethnicity, Class and Regional Cleavages 1900-2000", "Inequality, Ethnicity and Determinants of Conflict: Household Surveys 1989-2002", and "Broad-based Growth in Bolivia: Micro and Macro Determinants 1985-2003."

Maxine Molyneux is Professor of Sociology at the Institute for the Study of the Americas, University of London, where she directs a Masters Degree in Globalization and Latin American Development. Her recent books include: Women's Movements in International Perspective: Latin America and Beyond. Palgrave 2000; Gender Justice, Development and Rights (edited with Shahra Razavi) OUP 2002; Doing the Rights Thing: Rights-based Development and Latin American NGOs (with Sian Lazar) Intermediate Technology Group Publications, Autumn 2003; The Hidden Histories of Gender and the State in Latin America ed. (with E. Dore), Duke University Press, 2000 and Gender and the Politics of Rights and Democracy in Latin America ed. (with N. Craske) Palgrave 2001. Her research paper Change and Continuity in Social Protection in Latin America has just been published by UNRISD.

Muhammad Mushtaq is a PhD Scholar in the Department of Political Science and International Relations, Bahauddin Zakariya University Multan, Pakistan, and a CRISE Visiting Scholar. His research interests include consociationalism, power-sharing in multiethnic states. He is working under the supervision of Professor Dr S.K. Alqama on his PhD project and Professor Frances Stewart at CRISE.

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John Ohiorhenuan is Deputy Assistant Administrator and Senior Deputy Director of the Bureau for Crisis Prevention and Recovery (BCPR) at UNDP. BCPR is UNDP's main switching station for addressing issues of crisis, post-conflict recovery and institution building, as well as natural disaster mitigation. As acting Director from December 2004 to February 2005, Mr. Ohiorhenuan led UNDP's response to the Tsunami disaster. Before joining BCPR, Mr. Ohiorhenuan was UN Resident Coordinator in South Africa where he led the United Nation's support to the Authorities and produced the acclaimed South Africa Human Development Report for 2003. His previous appointments in UNDP included Director of South-South Cooperation and Chief Economist for the Africa region. At the time of joining UNDP in 1989, Mr. Ohiorhenuan was Professor of Economics at the University of Ibadan in Nigeria where he had been since 1977. He took leave to serve as Lagos State Director of Planning in 1985 -1986. He was a Visiting Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex in 1983-1984 and in the summer of 1988. He is the author of *Capital and the State in Nigeria under Military Rule*, New York, Greenwood Press, 1989, *The Industrialization of Very Late Starters*, Discussion Paper 2737 IDS, Sussex 1990 and *Challenges and Prospects for Sustainable Development in Africa*, (with John Wayem), UNDP 1998. His most recent articles include: "NEPAD and the Dialectics of African Underdevelopment", *New Agenda*, Third Quarter 2002; "The Poverty of Development: Prolegomena to a Critique of Development Policy in Africa", *Annals of the Social Science Academy of Nigeria*, No 14-15, 2002/2003; " The Evolution of Development Thought", in *Development Thought, Policy Advice and Economic, Development in Africa in the 20th Century*, Garba A. (ed), Nigerian Economic Society, 2003 and "Exit, Voice and Loyalty in Development Cooperation", *Cooperation South*, No. 2, 1999. A graduate of the University of Ibadan, Mr. Ohiorhenuan holds a PhD in Economics from McMaster University in Canada.

Maritza Paredes is a D Phil student in International Development at Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford University and is part of the CRISE Latin America team. Her primary interest includes the political economy of redistribution and conflict in natural resource-based economies. Her D. Phil thesis focuses on Chile, Bolivia and Peru. Her work with CRISE included the study of ethnic identity in Peru, collective action in Peru, with R. Thorp and M. Munoz and ethnic mobilization and horizontal political inequalities. Formerly, she worked at the South American Office of Oxfam looking at the topic of extractive industries in Bolivia, Ecuador and Peru, and before, she has spent a year and half at the World Bank working on rural development. Maritza holds a Master on Public Policy for Columbia University in New York and a BA in Sociology for the Universidad Catolica in Peru.

Thomas Pegram is a DPhil Candidate in Politics, Nuffield College, University of Oxford.

Robert Picciotto is a visiting professor at King's College, London. His career in development spans 40 years. In 1962, he joined the International Finance Corporation, the private sector financing arm of the World Bank Group. He transferred to the World Bank in 1964 and participated in the Indus Basin Studies headed by Pieter Lieftinck. Subsequently, as an economist and manager, he helped design the Bank's lending strategies and policy advice to countries of South Asia. He served three years in the Bank's resident mission in New Delhi and headed the special projects unit that President Robert S. McNamara tasked to prepare a landmark study of land and water development that was used to guide the agricultural strategies of the new nation of Bangladesh. Mr Picciotto became Director of the South Asia Projects Department in 1976 and subsequently served as Director of the Europe, Middle East, and North Africa Projects Department and the Latin America and Caribbean Projects Department. On the World Bank's reorganization in 1987, he became Director of the Planning and Budgeting Department, and three years later was asked by President Barber Conable to head the Corporate Planning and Budgeting Vice Presidency, with a broad mandate that covered corporate planning, budgeting, internal auditing, and organizational planning. In 1992, the executive directors of the World Bank Group appointed Mr. Picciotto to the position of Director General, Operations Evaluation (DGO). Mr Picciotto retired in 1992 to head the Global Policy Project, a London-based voluntary network aimed at enhancing the development impact of rich countries' policies.



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Kasturi Sen is Research Director of International NGO Training and Research Centre (INTRAC). She is a social scientist who has worked in public health and civil society issues for the past twenty years. She has a doctorate from the University of Exeter (1986) in Islamic, Sociology and Economics. Over the past ten years she has been involved in the co-ordination of a number of multi-national studies for the European Commission (1993-2004), the most recent of which was an international meeting on Citizenship and Young People of Muslim Origin, in selected countries of the European Union. She was a Visiting Professor at Jawaharlal Nehru University (New Delhi, India) Centre for Social Medicine and Community Health between January and March 2004 and from 1996 until 2004 was based at the University of Cambridge's Institute of Public Health as a Senior Research Associate, combining some teaching with field research in South Asia and the Middle East in the main. Among Kasturi's areas of interest are cross-national issues of research methods, encouraging multi-dimensional studies especially of vulnerable groups such as older people, and the need for applied research particularly in the health and social sectors. She has published widely both in Europe and internationally in peer reviewed journals.

Rachel Sieder is Senior Lecturer in Latin American Politics, Institute for the Study of the Americas of the University of London. She is a comparative political scholar by training; her current research interests are located within an inter-disciplinary field which straddles politics, legal anthropology, and legal sociology. Her research focuses primarily on indigenous rights, human rights, judicial reform, access to justice, and legal pluralism with particular interest in the impacts of globalization and specifically legal globalization on state formation in Latin America. She has worked on Guatemala for over ten years, and Central America for nearly two decades. She has been a visiting fellow at FLACSO Guatemala, CIESAS Mexico, and the Anthropology Department of the UAM-Ixtapalapa. Currently she is joint editor of the Journal of Latin American Studies and a member of the International Advisory Board of Latin American Caribbean and Ethnic Studies (LACES).

Frances Stewart, MA, DPhil, Oxon, has been CRISE director since 2003. She was director of Queen Elizabeth House from 1993 to 2003 and is a fellow of Somerville College. Her main interests include sources and consequences of conflict in poor countries; human development; poverty; and group behaviour. She is a member of the United Nations Committee for Development Policy; overseer of the Thomas Watson Institute, Brown University; and president-elect of the Human Development and Capability Association. Her books include *Technology and Underdevelopment*, Macmillan, 1977; 1978; *Planning to Meet Basic Needs*, Macmillan, 1985; *Adjustment with a Human Face*, with G A Cornia and R Jolly, OUP, 1987; *Adjustment and Poverty: Options and Choices*, Routledge, 1995; *War and Underdevelopment: The Economic and Social Consequences*; and *Country Experience*, with V. FitzGerald and Associates, 2000, Oxford: OUP; *War, Hunger and Displacement: The Origin of Humanitarian Emergencies*, Vol. 1 *War and Displacement in Developing Countries*, Vol. 2: *Weak States and Vulnerable Economies: The Origins of Humanitarian Emergencies in Developing Economies*, edited with E.W.Nafziger and R. Väyrynen, OUP, 2000; *Group Behaviour and Development: Is the Market Destroying Cooperation?* (edited with Judith Heyer and Rosemary Thorp), OUP, 2002. She has also published over 200 articles and/or chapters in edited books. Major areas of work include *Appropriate Technology*; *Basic Needs*; *Adjustment and Poverty*; *Development during Conflict*; *Group Behaviour*; *Horizontal Inequalities*; *Human Development*. She has been a consultant to ILO, UNCTAD, the Dutch Government, UNIDO, *Appropriate Technology International*, the Ford Foundation, IDRC, OECD; a UNDP Senior Consultant and a contributor to *Human Development Reports* (UNDP:1990, 1991, 1993, 1996, 1998, 2000, 2005).



Jeremy Stickings studied English Literature at Oxford, and Social Anthropology at the LSE. After conducting anthropological fieldwork for two years in a village in Indonesia, he worked as a freelance consultant on development projects around the world for ten years, before joining DFID as a Social Development Adviser. He currently works in DFID's Conflict, Humanitarian and Security Department (CHASE), where his responsibilities include gender dimensions of conflict, peace-building, and security sector reform. He has lived for extended periods in Ghana and Pakistan (as well as Indonesia), and has undertaken short-term assignments in many other countries, most recently including Yemen, Rwanda, Liberia and Kosovo.

Jennifer Stuttle is a Conflict Adviser at the Conflict, Humanitarian and Security Department (CHASE) of the UK Department for International Development.

Rotimi Suberu, Ph.D. is a Professor of Politics at the University of Ibadan, Nigeria. He was a visiting scholar at the Asch Center during 2005 as part of a MacArthur Foundation funded collaboration between CEPACS and the Asch Center. Dr. Suberu is coeditor of *Federalism and Political Restructuring in Nigeria* (1998) and author of *Ethnic Minority Conflicts and Governance in Nigeria* (1996) and *Public Policies and National Unity in Nigeria* (1999), as well as a number of articles on Nigerian politics published in both Nigerian and international journals. He was a fellow at the United States Institute of Peace in 1993-1994 and served as a visiting scholar at the University of Florida (1995), the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars (1999-2000), and Northwestern University (2002).

Stan Thekaekara has worked for the past 20 years mobilising the adivasis of the Nilgiri Hills of Tamil Nadu in South India to fight for their social, political and human rights. Adivasis are an indigenous people outside the Hindu caste system and represent about six per cent of the Indian population. In 1986, along with a group of young tribals, he co-founded ACCORD an Indian non-governmental organisation established to help the adivasis reclaim their land. ACCORD takes a holistic approach to the development of the adivasis, which includes education, community organisation, economic development, health, housing and cultural development. Stan Thekaekara first became involved in social activism through a national student movement in India. He went on to live in a tribal village in Bihar for a number of years. Subsequently he founded a number of grassroots NGOs in various parts of India. In 1986 he and Mari co founded ACCORD which works with the indigenous people of the Nilgiri Hills of Southern India. He currently works as the Director of JUST CHANGE, which seeks to create a new model of fair trade. He has also worked as a consultant and trainer on community organisation, group dynamics, leadership and other development issues, and is the first trustee of Oxfam GB from a developing country. He holds a bachelor's degree in English Literature from Central College in Bangalore.

Rosemary Thorp is Director of the Latin American Centre, Reader in the Economics of Latin America and a Fellow of St Antony's College. During 2003-04 she was Director of Queen Elizabeth House, the University's Institute of Development Studies. In December 2001 she became for five years the Chair of Trustees of Oxfam G.B. Recently she wrote an Economic History of Latin America in the Twentieth Century, at the invitation of the Inter-American Development Bank. Three companion volumes (Macmillan 2000) are entitled: Vol 1: *The Export Age: the Latin American Economies in the late Nineteenth and early Twentieth Centuries* (co-editor with Enrique Cárdenas and José Antonio Ocampo), Vol 2: *Latin America in the 1930s: The Role of the Periphery in World Crisis* (2nd edition) (editor), Vol. 3 *Industrialization and the State in Latin America: The Postwar Years* (co-editor with Enrique Cárdenas and José Antonio Ocampo). As well as contributing two chapters for the Cambridge History of Latin America on the Latin American Economies (1913-1919 and in the 1940s), she has written an economic history of Peru, and on social policy in Peru and Venezuela. She has recently published a book on decentralisation in Chile and Colombia (OUP 2001) with Alan Angell and Pamela Lowden. She is now responsible for CRISE research on Bolivia, Peru and Guatemala in collaboration with partners in Latin America and CRISE Research Officer Corinne Caumartin.



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Alexandra Trzeciak-Duval took up her post as Head of Division, Policy Co-ordination, at the OECD in 2005 covering the areas of Governance, peace and security; Environment and sustainable development; Gender; and Policy coherence for development. Prior to that, she served as Special Advisor and Co-ordinator, Policy Coherence for Development, at OECD with a mission to "enhance understanding of the development dimensions of Member country policies and their impacts on developing countries... and encourage greater policy coherence in support of the internationally agreed development goals." Before that, for five years, from 1997, Ms Trzeciak-Duval headed OECD's Division for Agricultural Policies in Non-Member Economies in the Directorate for Food, Agriculture and Fisheries. She first joined the OECD in 1991, where she was responsible for the programme with transition economies, including the creation of the Partners in Transition Programme, at the Centre for Co-operation with Economies in Transition. From 1995 to 1997, she headed the Russia and Newly Independent States Unit. Before joining the OECD, Ms Trzeciak-Duval had a nearly 20-year career at the World Bank working on development policy issues, including as project financial analyst, co-financing officer and most recently as Senior International Relations Advisor in the European Office of the Bank, where she represented the Bank in Europe to a range of audiences. Her graduate work has been in Russian Area Studies and Business Administration (MBA). Ms Trzeciak-Duval has American, British and Polish nationality.

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